1. Vocal Elements

1.1 Volume

1.2 Rate

1.3 Pitch

1.4 Pronunciation

1.5 Emphasis - Syllabic stress

The crisis is in the cities.
A harp is a musical instrument.
Let’s look at a picture of it.
It’s in the roof of the building.
Do this step at a quick pace.

Emphasis - word stress and pausing

I have nothing to offer but blood, tears, toil and sweat.

What do we mean by the word leadership?

In my presentation today I will be discussing how your mobile phone can be used to improve your mental, emotional and physical fitness.

1.6 Tone Groups

You ask, “What is our aim?”
I can answer in one word: victory.
Victory at all costs; victory in spite of all terror;
Victory, however long and hard the road may be.
For without victory, there is no survival.

It is my great honour to be the valedictorian speaker this afternoon.
Similar to all the graduating students,
I am very happy,
as we have reached yet another milestone in our lives,
that is,
successful completion of our degrees.
At this cheerful occasion,
I wish to share three of my main observations with you all today.
2. VISUAL IMPACT
   2.1 Posture
   2.2 Eye Contact
   2.3 Facial Expression
   2.4 Gestures

3. VALUABLE TIPS
   3.1 Microphone
   3.2 Notes
   3.3 Nervousness
   3.4 Dress